

बीबीए/बीसीए/बीए(टुरिज्मआनर्स)पार्ट-I

(BBA/BCA/BA (Tourism Honours) Part-I

BBA/BCA–Paper-II

BA (Tourism Honours)–Paper-IV

समाज एवं पर्यावरण विज्ञान में आधार पाठ्यक्रम

**Foundation Course in Social and
Environmental Science**



NALANDA OPEN UNIVERSITY

(A STATE OPEN UNIVERSITY)

Course Preparation Team :

Writer's Team

1. **Dr. Rakesh Choubey**
(Section-A, Unit-2)
2. **Dr. S.S. Singh**
Former Co-ordinator
School of Indology
Nalanda Open University
(Section-A, Unit-3)
3. **Prof. R.P.singh Rahi**
Former Co-ordinator NOU and Former
Principal, Patna College, Patna
(Section-A, Unit-6 and Unit-7)
4. **Dr. Bihari Singh**
Co-ordinator, School of Environmental Science
Nalanda Open University, Patna
(Section-B, Unit-5, 6 and 8)
5. **Dr. S.P. Thakur**
Former Co-ordinator, School of Commerce
Nalanda Open University, Patna
(Section-A, Unit-8)
6. **Anita Singh (JRF)**
Research Scholar
Dept. of Geography
A.N. College, Patna
(Section-B, Unit-7)
7. **Dr. Pradeep Kumar**
Dept. of Public Administration
Patna University, Patna
(Section-A, Unit-1)
8. **Dr. Md. Ismail**
Dept. of History
Patna University, Patna
(Section-A, Unit-4)
9. **Dr. Bharti S. Kumar**
Former Co-ordinator
School of Indology
Nalanda Open University, Patna
(Section-A, Unit-5)
10. **Dr. Narendra Prasad Roy**
PG Dept. of Environment Science
A. N. College, Patna (Unit-1, 9)
11. **Mr. Uday Kumar**
Reserch Scholar
Dept. of Geography
Patna University, Patna (Unit-2, 3 and 4)

UPGRADATION AND IMPROVEMENT BY

Dr. Rakesh Kumar

Department of Physics, V.K.S. University, Ara

Course Co-ordinator

A.N. Pandey

Chief Co-ordinator

School of Computer and Information Technology

Nalanda Open University, Patna

Pblished January, 2018

© **Nalanda Open University, (Estd. 1987)**

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced in any form by mimeograph or any other means without permission in writing from the Nalanda Open University.

Further information, regarding the courses of the Nalanda Open University, may be obtained from the University Office at 3rd Floor, Biscomaun Bhawan, West Gandhi Maidan, Patna-800 001

Printed and published on behalf of Nalanda Open University, Patna by the Registrar, (E) N.O.U.

Printed at : **Indu Computers Point**, Rajendra Nagar, Road No. 11C, Patna-800016

(Content)

SECTION-A

Unit-1	Social Science : An Introduction	5-11
Unit-2	Studying Human Society	12-21
Unit-3	Evolution of Early Man	22-24
Unit-4	Emergence of Modern World	25-53
Unit-5	Emergence of Modern India	54-71
Unit-6	Political System of India	72-92
Unit-7	Democratic Process	93-117
Unit-8	Economic Development of India	118-150

SECTION-B

Unit-1	Fundamental of Environmental Science & Ecology	151-156
Unit-2	Biodiversity and its Conservation	157-161
Unit-3	Natural Resources	162-171
Unit-4	Eco System	172-177
Unit-5	Environmental Pollution	178-204
Unit-6	Solid Waste Management	205-216
Unit-7	Disaster Management	217-230
Unit-8	Environmental Protection Laws	231-236
Unit-9	Population Status in Bihar-Air/Water	237-240

☆☆☆